* input/output operations:

1. cout – Output Operation.

* Used to **display output** on the screen
* Uses the **insertion operator (<<)**

**Ex: -**

#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

int main ()

{

cout << "Hello, World!" << endl;

cout << "The sum of 2 + 3 is: " << 2 + 3 << endl;

return 0;

}

1. cin – Input Operation.

* Used to **take input** from the user via the keyboard.
* Uses the **extraction operator (>>)  
  Ex: -**

#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

int main() {

int age;

cout << "Enter your age: ";

cin >> age;

cout << "You entered: " << age << endl;

return 0;

}